

How to run a linear regression to estimate beta?

Assume we have the following y and x columns.

y	x
0.01	0.03
0.02	-0.02
0.03	-0.01
0.12	0.023
0.033	0.011

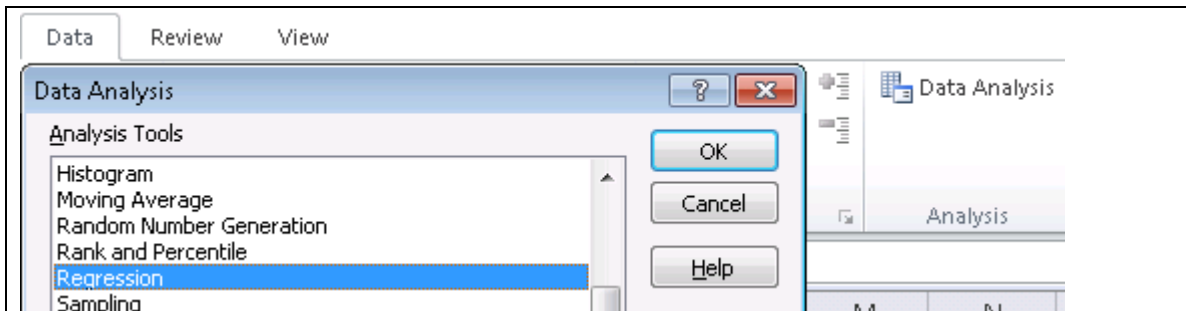
We want to run the following linear regression

$$y = \alpha + \beta x \quad (1)$$

Step 1: Highlight data set, see below. (note: I didn't include labels of y and x)

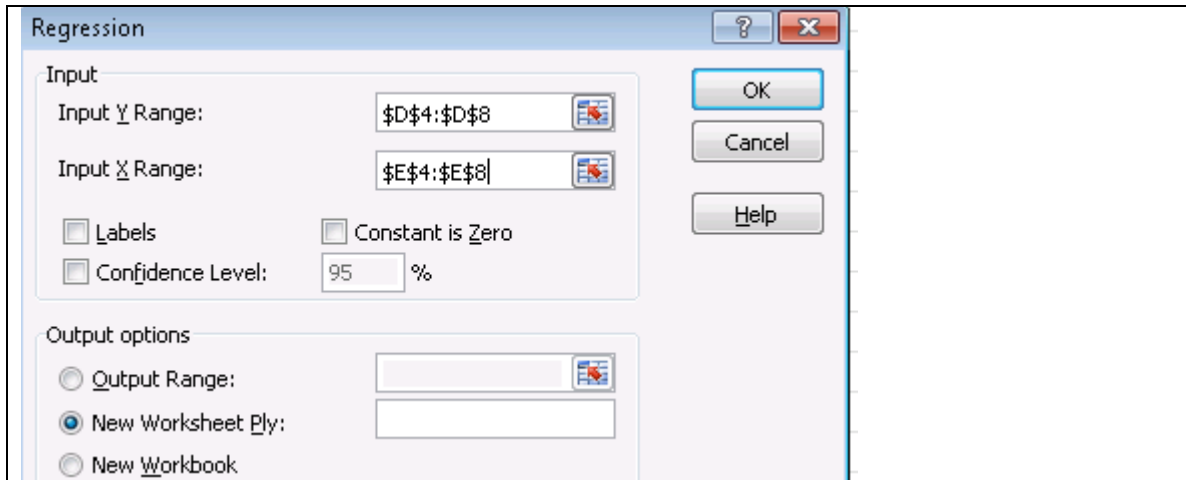
0.01	0.03
0.02	-0.02
0.03	-0.01
0.12	0.023
0.033	0.011

Step 2: Click “Data”, then “Data Analysis”,¹ then choose “Regression”



Step 3: choose y and x data ranges, see below.

¹ If “Data Analysis” is not available on the menu bar, see V) on page 9.



Below is the final result. The beta will be 0.7


	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	SUMMARY OUTPUT								
2									
3	<i>Regression Statistics</i>								
4	Multiple R	0.338074							
5	R Square	0.114294							
6	Adjusted R Square	-0.18094							
7	Standard Error	0.048035							
8	Observations	5							
9									
10	<i>ANOVA</i>								
11		<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>			
12	Regression	1	0.000893	0.000893	0.387128	0.577897			
13	Residual	3	0.006922	0.002307					
14	Total	4	0.007815						
15									
16		<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
17	Intercept	0.037835	0.022806	1.658959	0.195706	-0.03475	0.110414	-0.03475	0.110414
18	X Variable	0.700792	1.12632	0.622196	0.577897	-2.88366	4.285245	-2.88366	4.285245

Note 1: if you choose label in Step 1, then you have to click “Labels” in Step 3.

Note 2: you can choose to include the output within the same spreadsheet (output options).

Note 3: You could use *slope()* function to estimate beta as well.

Note: If Data Analysis is not available

1. Click the Microsoft Office Button , and then click Excel Options.
2. Click Add-Ins, and then in the Manage box, select Excel Add-ins.
3. Click Go.
4. In the Add-Ins available box, select the Analysis ToolPak check box, and then click OK.
 - a) **Tip** If Analysis ToolPak is not listed in the Add-Ins available box, click Browse to locate it.
 - b) If you get prompted that the Analysis ToolPak is not currently installed on your computer, click **Yes** to install it.
5. After you load the Analysis ToolPak, the Data Analysis command is available in the Analysis group on the Data tab.